



(43) International Publication Date  
12 August 2004 (12.08.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
**WO 2004/068529 A3**

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: **H01J 37/244**,  
G01N 23/203, H01L 21/66

(21) International Application Number:  
PCT/JP2004/000711

(22) International Filing Date: 27 January 2004 (27.01.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:  
2003-016987 27 January 2003 (27.01.2003) JP  
2003-020126 29 January 2003 (29.01.2003) JP

(71) Applicants (for all designated States except US): **EBARA CORPORATION** [JP/JP]; 11-1, Haneda Asahi-cho, Ohta-ku, , Tokyo 1448510 (JP). **KABUSHIKI KAISHA TOSHIBA** [JP/JP]; 1-1, Shibaura 1-chome, Minato-ku, , Tokyo 1058001 (JP).

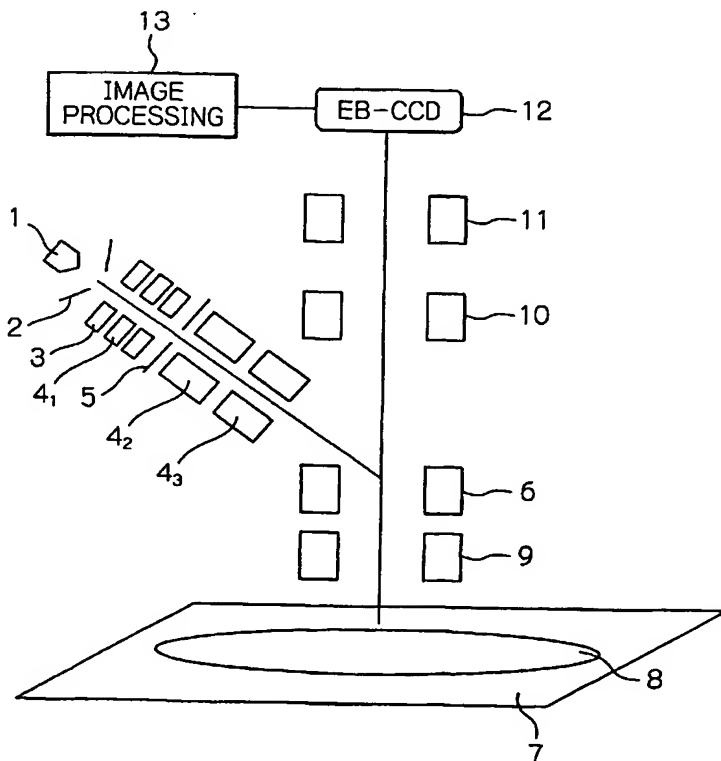
(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): **WATANABE, Kenji** [JP/JP]; 461-5 Kouchi, Hiratsuka-shi, Kanagawa 254-0903 (JP). **MURAKAMI, Takeshi** [JP/JP]; 1-10-2-305, Higashinakanobu, Shinagawa-ku, , Tokyo 1420052 (JP). **HATAKEYAMA, Masahiro** [JP/JP]; 2-34-9-B-305, Kameino, Fujisawa-shi, , Kanagawa 2520813 (JP). **HIRABAYASHI, Yoshinao** [JP/JP]; 1-1-12, Uzubashi, Matsumoto-shi, , Nagano 3900813 (JP). **SATAKE, Tohru** [JP/JP]; 14-47, Higashikaigankita 2-chome, Chigasaki-shi, , Kanagawa 2530053 (JP). **NOJI, Nobuharu** [JP/JP]; 8-2-7, Hisagi, Zushi-shi, , Kanagawa 2490001 (JP). **YAMAZAKI, Yuichiro** [JP/JP]; 6-28-20-907, Nishikasai, Edogawa-ku, , Tokyo 1340088 (JP). **NAGAHAMA, Ichirota** [JP/JP]; 1-3-19, Yokoyama-cho, Koga-shi, , Ibaraki 3060022 (JP).

(74) Agent: **TANAKA, Hideo**; Section 206, New Ohtemachi Bldg., 2-1, Ohtemachi 2-chome, YUASA AND HARA, Chiyoda-ku, , Tokyo 1000004 (JP).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: MAPPING-PROJECTION-TYPE ELECTRON BEAM APPARATUS FOR INSPECTING SAMPLE BY USING ELECTRONS REFLECTED FROM THE SAMPLE



(57) Abstract: An apparatus capable of detecting defects of a pattern on a sample with high accuracy and reliability and at a high throughput, and a semiconductor manufacturing method using the same are provided. The electron beam apparatus is a mapping-projection-type electron beam apparatus for observing or evaluating a surface of the sample by irradiating the sample with a primary electron beam and forming on a detector an image of reflected electrons emitted from the sample. An electron impact-type detector such as an electron impact-type CCD or an electron impact-type TDI is used as the detector for detecting the reflected electrons. The reflected electrons are selectively detected from an energy difference between the reflected electrons and secondary electrons emitted from the sample. To eliminate charge-up caused on the sample surface by irradiation with the primary electron beam, the surface of the sample is covered with a cover placed above the sample and a gas is supplied to the space above the sample covered with the cover. The gas is brought into contact with the sample surface to reduce charge-up on the sample surface.



(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),

Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

**Published:**

— with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

9 December 2004

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/JP2004/000711

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER  
IPC 7 H01J37/244 G01N23/203 H01L21/66

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
IPC 7 H01J G01N H01L

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the International search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)  
EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, IBM-TDB

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 99/46798 A (HITACHI LTD ;KUDO TOMOHIRO (JP); EZUMI MAKOTO (JP); OSE YOICHI (JP) 16 September 1999 (1999-09-16) figures 1,4; example 4	1-5, 11
X	EP 0 949 653 A (HITACHI INSTRUMENTS ENG ;HITACHI SCIENCE SYSTEMS LTD (JP); HITACHI) 13 October 1999 (1999-10-13) paragraphs '0110!', '0111!; claim 2; figure 10	1-5, 11
A	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN vol. 2002, no. 09, 4 September 2002 (2002-09-04) & JP 2002 141013 A (HITACHI LTD), 17 May 2002 (2002-05-17) abstract; figure	1-5, 11

-/-

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

### \* Special categories of cited documents:

- \*A\* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the International filing date
- \*L\* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- \*O\* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- \*P\* document published prior to the International filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- \*T\* later document published after the International filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- \*X\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- \*Y\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- \*G\* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

30 July 2004

Date of mailing of the International search report

06.08.04

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3018

Authorized officer

Wilhelm, J

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/JP2004/000711

## C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
------------	--	-----------------------

A	<p>ANONYMOUS: "Electron Energy Discriminator for Wafer Chip Testing. November 1980." IBM TECHNICAL DISCLOSURE BULLETIN, vol. 23, no. 6, 1 November 1980 (1980-11-01), pages 2288-2290, XP002280584 New York, US the whole document</p>	1-5, 11
X	<p>WO 00/72355 A (ADLER DAVID ; KLA TENCOR CORP (US); VENEKLASSEN LEE (US)) 30 November 2000 (2000-11-30) page 18, lines 3-14; claims 20,21</p>	6-9, 12-15
Y		10
Y	<p>ZHU W ET AL: "LARGE CURRENT DENSITY FROM CARBON NANOTUBE FIELD EMITTERS" APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS, AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF PHYSICS. NEW YORK, US, vol. 75, no. 6, 9 August 1999 (1999-08-09), pages 873-875, XP000877793 ISSN: 0003-6951 the whole document</p>	10

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/JP2004/000711

### Box II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
2. ☐ Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
3. ☐ Claims Nos.:  
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

### Box III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this International application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1. ☒ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. ☐ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☒ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-5,11

Mapping device with energy discriminator for reflected  
primary electrons  
---

2. claims: 6-10, 12-15

Mapping device using gas to neutralise surface charge  
---

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/JP2004/000711

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9946798	A	16-09-1999	WO 9946798 A1	16-09-1999
			US 2003127604 A1	10-07-2003
			US 2004089805 A1	13-05-2004
EP 0949653	A	13-10-1999	JP 2911281 B2	23-06-1999
			JP 5151924 A	18-06-1993
			JP 2817072 B2	27-10-1998
			JP 5151926 A	18-06-1993
			JP 2789399 B2	20-08-1998
			JP 5151927 A	18-06-1993
			EP 0949653 A2	13-10-1999
			EP 0810629 A1	03-12-1997
			DE 69224506 D1	02-04-1998
			DE 69224506 T2	01-10-1998
			DE 69231213 D1	03-08-2000
			DE 69231213 T2	01-03-2001
			EP 0548573 A2	30-06-1993
			US 5412209 A	02-05-1995
JP 2002141013	A	17-05-2002	NONE	
WO 0072355	A	30-11-2000	US 6087659 A	11-07-2000
			US 6586733 B1	01-07-2003
			EP 1183707 A1	06-03-2002
			JP 2003500821 T	07-01-2003
			WO 0072355 A1	30-11-2000
			US 2004000642 A1	01-01-2004
			US 2002104964 A1	08-08-2002
			US 2003205669 A1	06-11-2003